

ION GNSS 2015

# NEW APPROACH FOR INTEGRITY BOUNDS COMPUTATION APPLIED TO ADVANCED PRECISE POSITIONING APPLICATIONS

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SESSION E2b: Advanced Technologies in High Precision GNSS Positioning 2

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- PPP Integrity Bound
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- Conclusions

# PPP INTRODUCTION

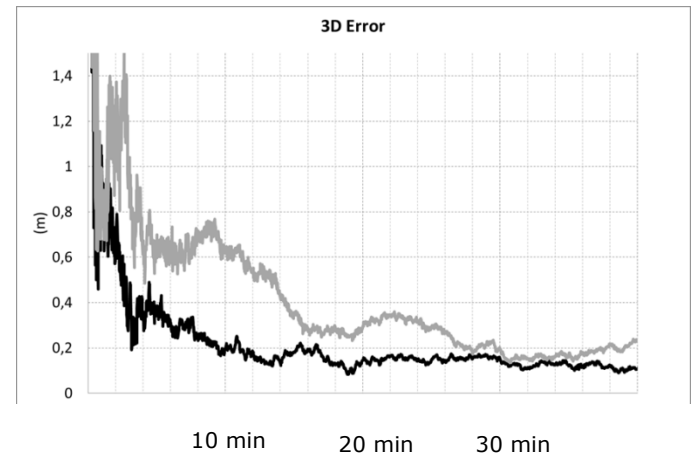
# PPP INTRODUCTION

- Highly precise satellite ephemeris and clock models
- Detailed physical and correction models
- Use of very accurate carrier-phase measurements

High accuracy:  $< 10\text{cm}$

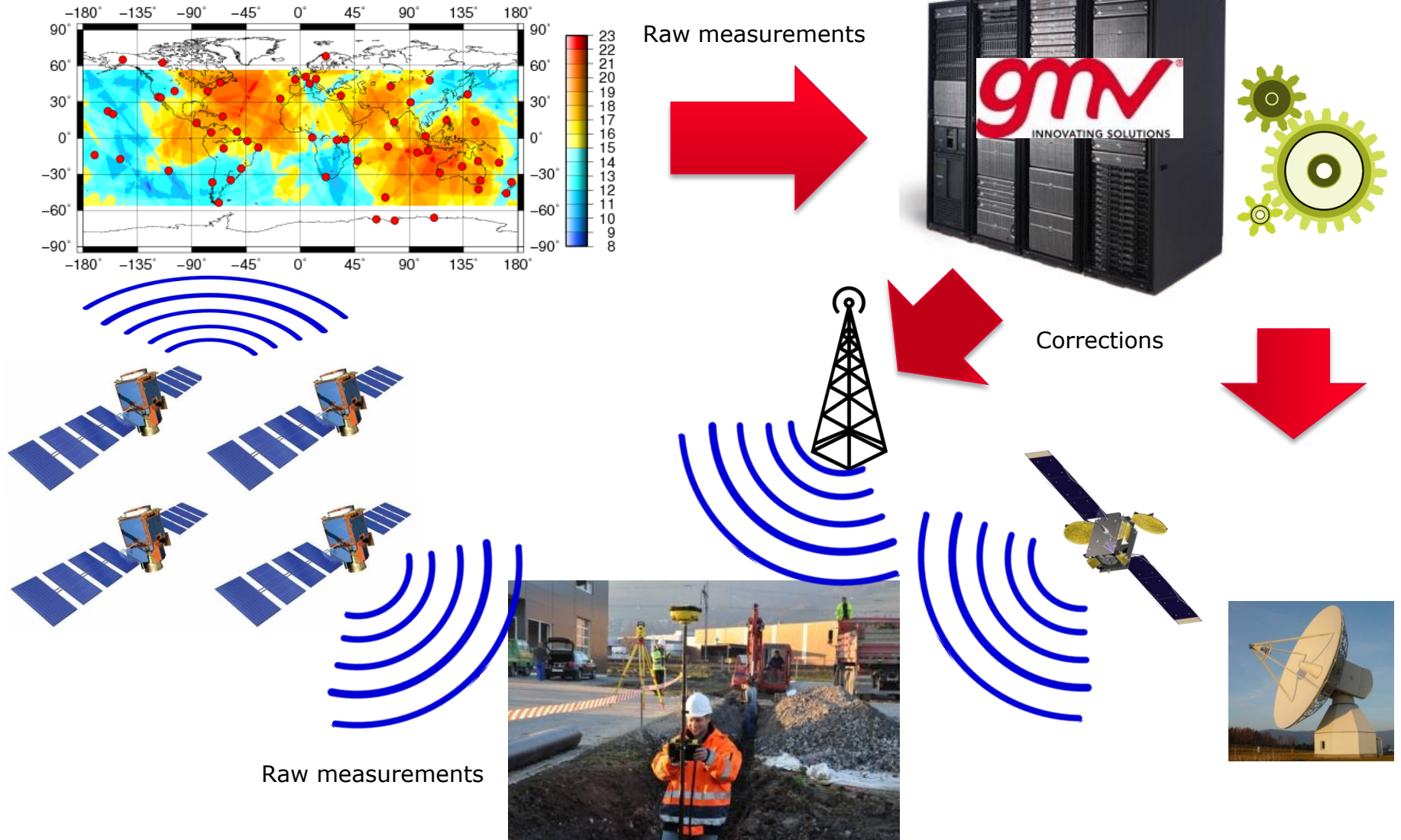
Global coverage

Absolute positioning



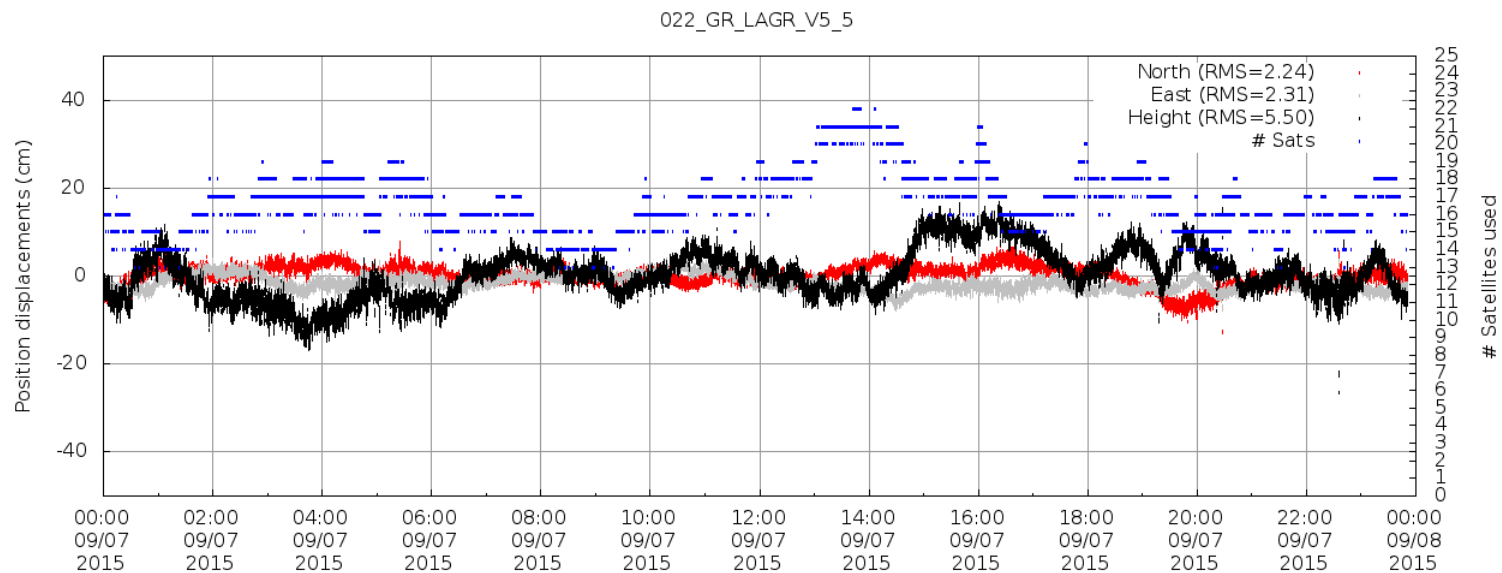
# PPP ARCHITECTURE

Precise Orbit & Clocks Determination



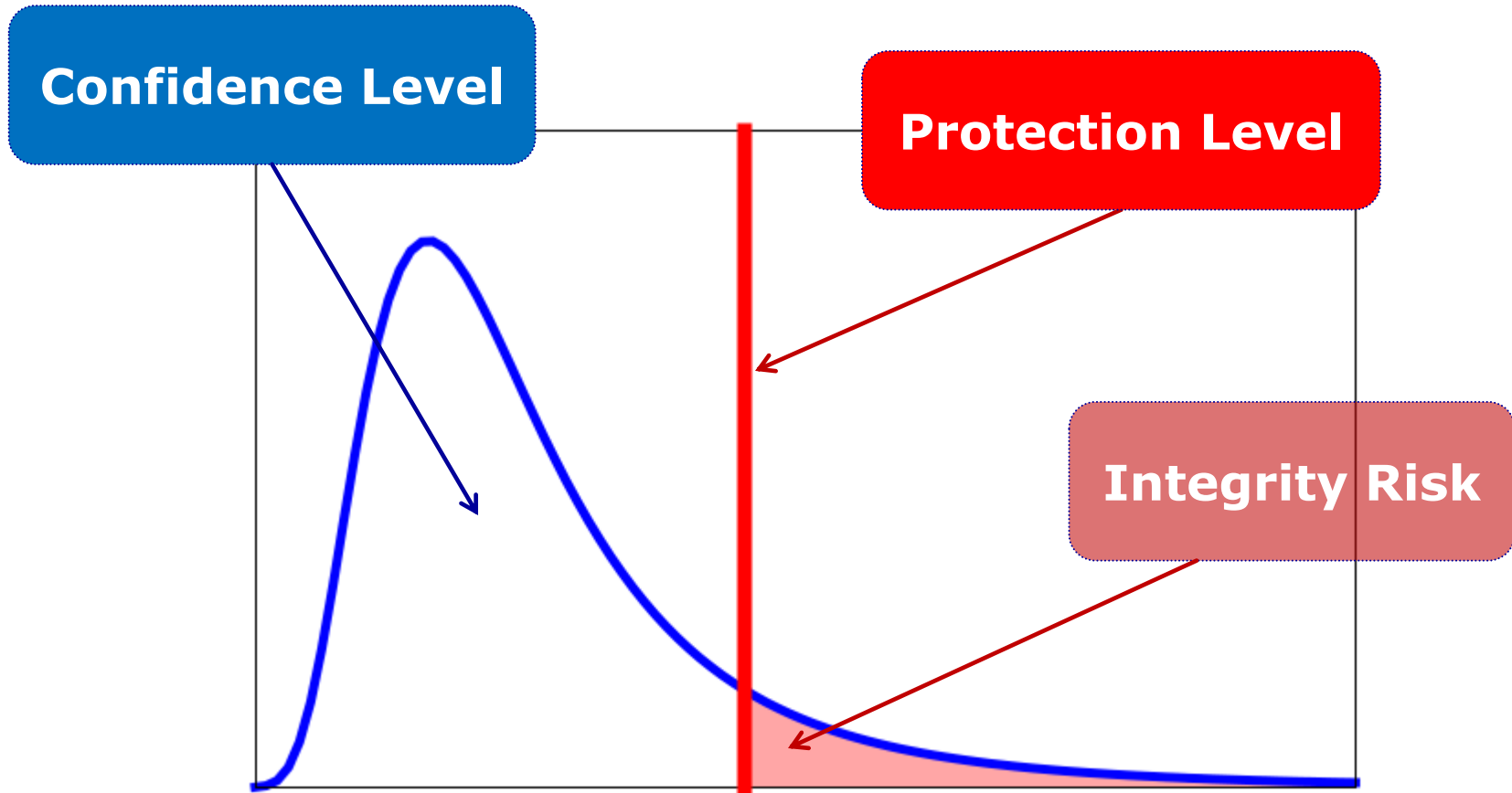
# *magicGNSS* RT PPP

- Multi-GNSS (GPS, GLO, GAL, BEI, QZSS)
- Dual/single-frequency PPP
- Gap bridging



# PPP INTEGRITY BOUND

# INTEGRITY BOUND (PROTECTION LEVEL)



$$P(\text{Error} > PL) \leq IR = 1 - CL$$



# PREVIOUS WORK

Experimental  
PPP Bounding  
Algorithm



## PPP Reliability Indicators

- Residuals
- Quality of Products
- Convergence time
- ...

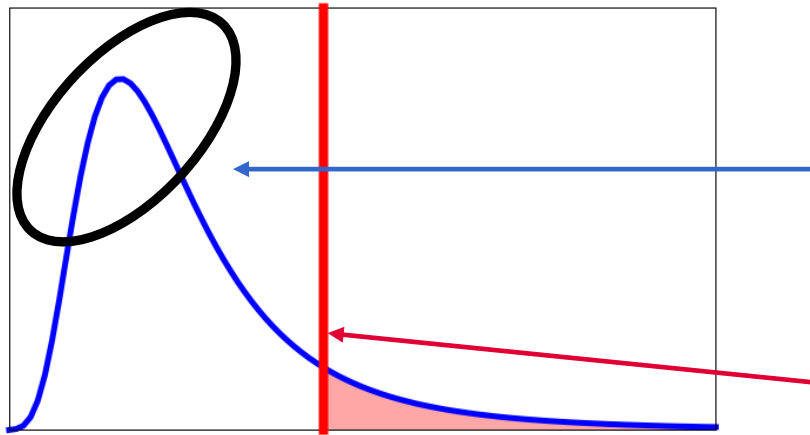
IBPL



## Isotropy Based PL

- LSQ solutions
- Highly reliable in all kinds of environments

# INTEGRITY BOUND (PROTECTION LEVEL)



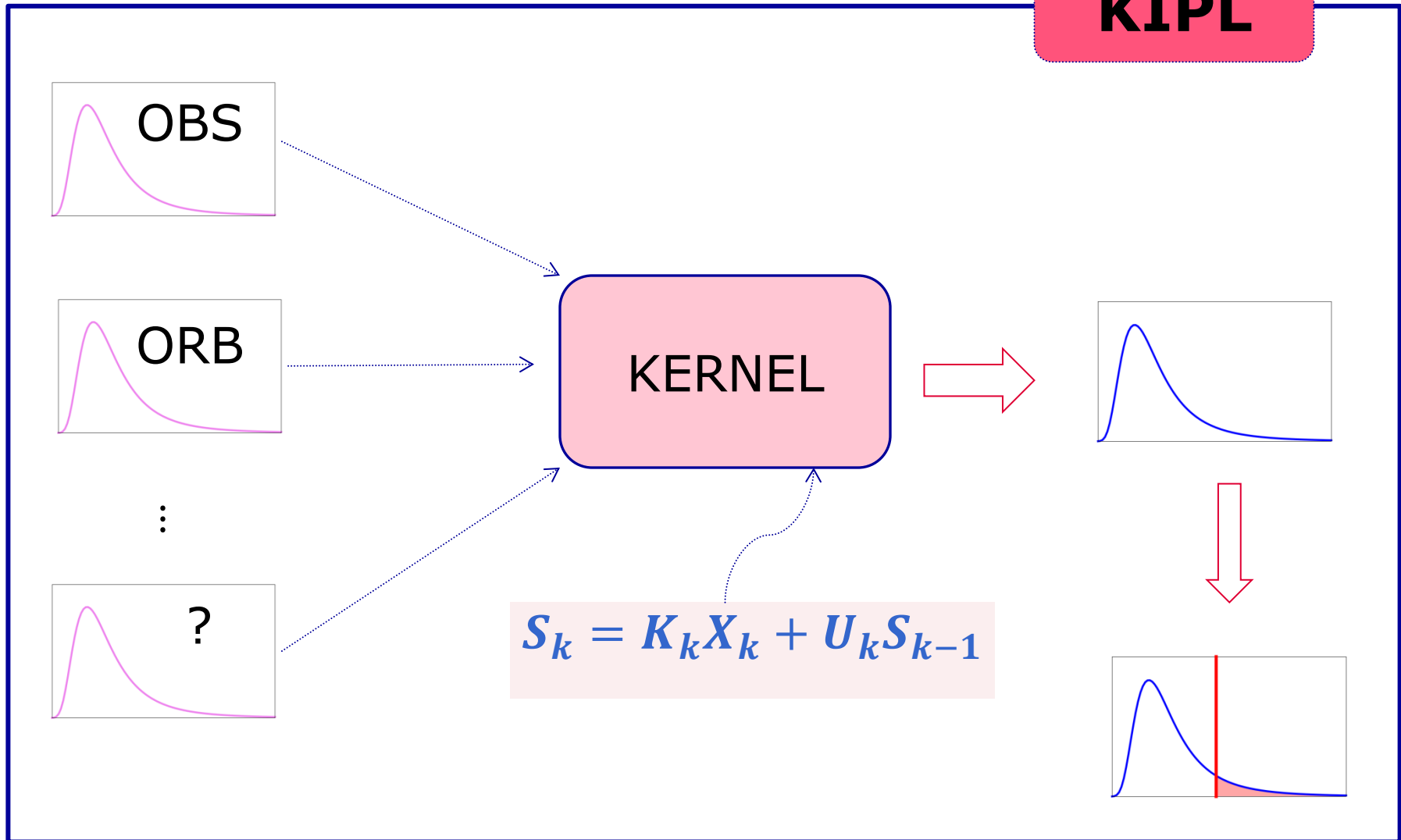
**1- Compute error distribution**

**2- Derive PL**

- Real distribution not known → use statistical model
- Dependent on the conditions

# INTEGRITY FOR KALMAN SOLUTIONS

**KIPL**

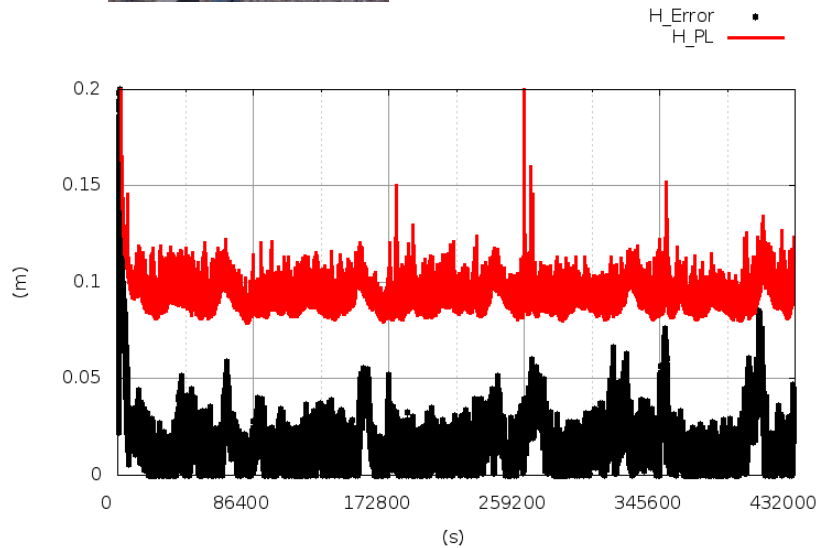


# EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

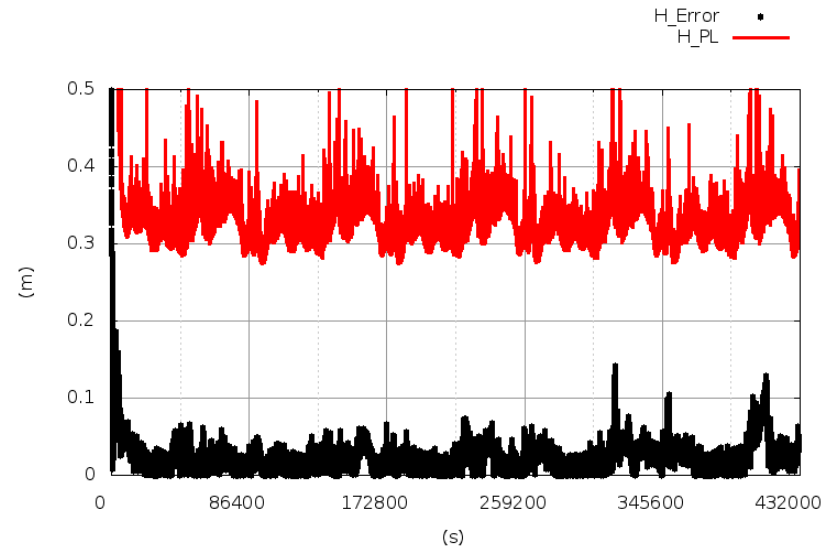
# STATIC SCENARIOS (5 DAYS)



Integrity performances within target in all scenarios

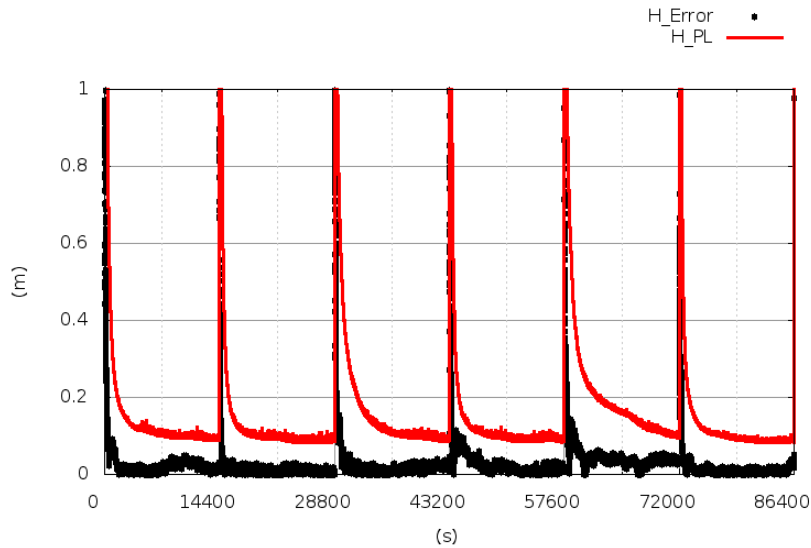


Horizontal, 99.9%

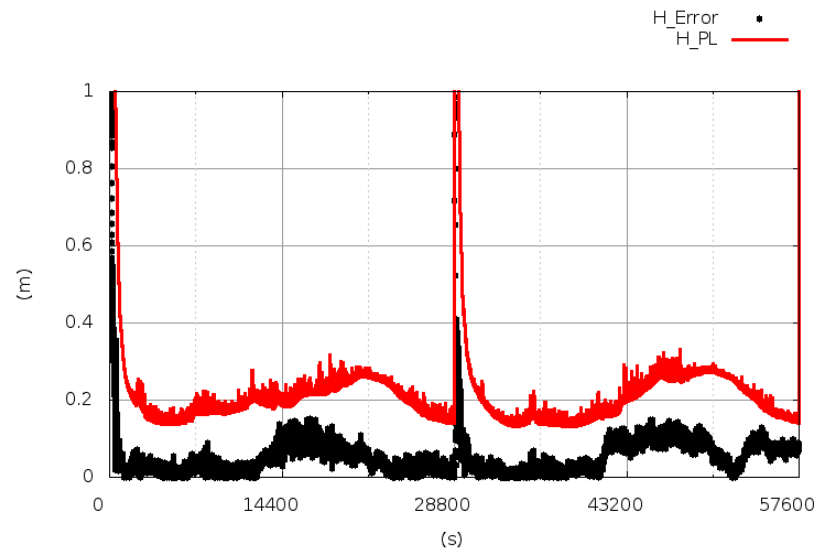
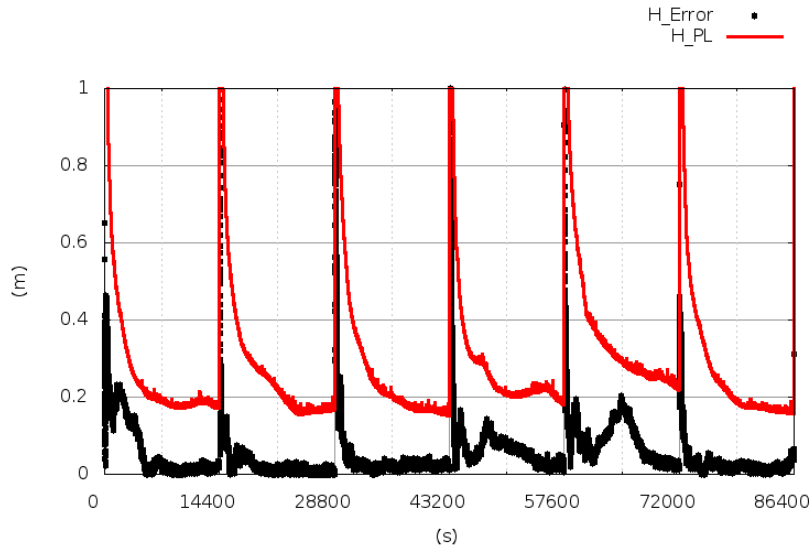


Horizontal, 99.99999%

# STATIC SCENARIOS: CONVERGENCE



- Horizontal, 99.9%
- GPS+GLONASS
- GPS-only
- GLONASS-only

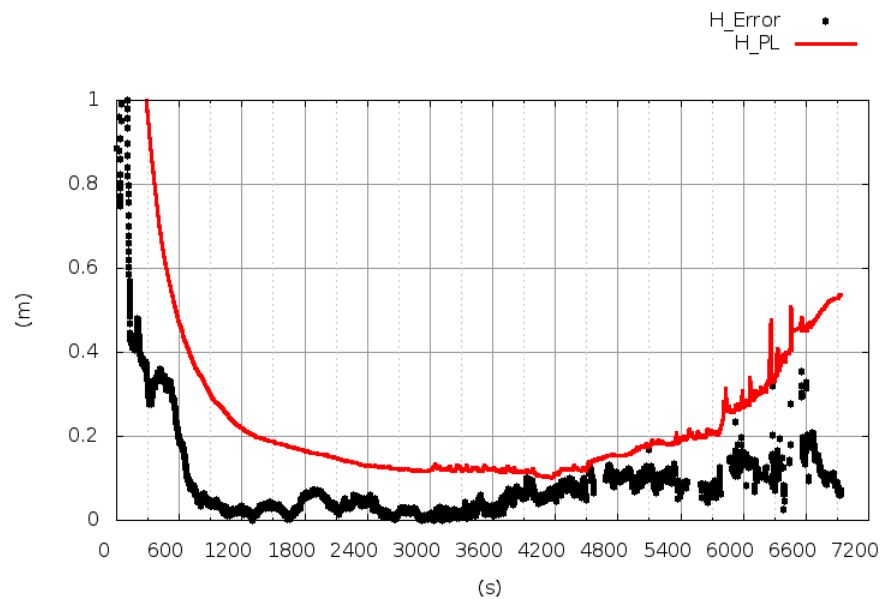
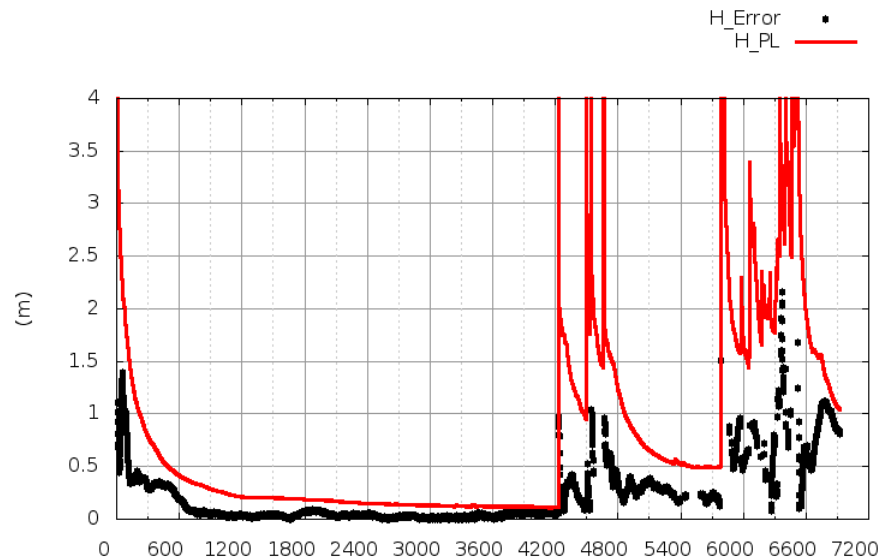


# KINEMATIC SCENARIO 1

## Tres Cantos (2h)

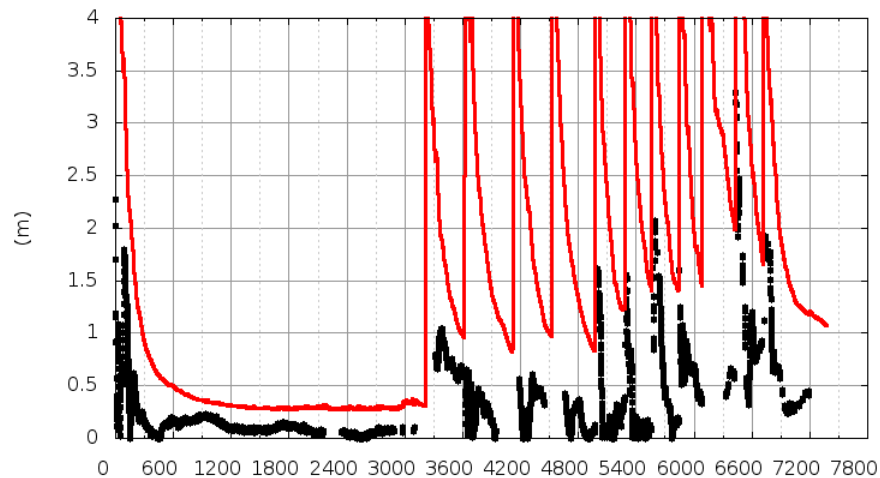


Horizontal, 99%

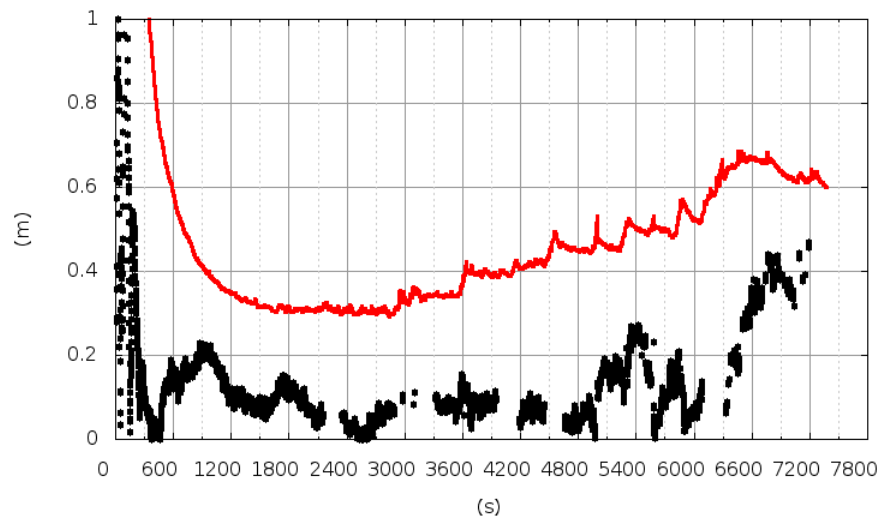


# KINEMATIC SCENARIO 2

V\_Error •  
V\_PL —



V\_Error •  
V\_PL —



Vertical, 99%



# CONCLUSIONS

# CONCLUSIONS

- Statistically sound method developed for an integrity bound for positioning based on Kalman filter
- In particular, applied to PPP solution
- Integrity bounds of a few decimeters, with integrity performances within target, for different confidence levels
- Very good results in different conditions / environments



# Thank you

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